Advanced study planned and completed under the direction of the Director of Graduate Programs. Open only to graduate students who have demonstrated ability to do independent work. A formal written proposal must be accepted by the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs before work begins.

Prerequisite: OCOB graduate standing and formal petition with approval from the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs.

Advanced individual research planned and completed under the direction of a member of the college faculty. Designed to meet the needs of qualified students who wish to pursue investigations which cannot be followed effectively in regularly offered elective courses. A formal written proposal must be accepted by the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs before work begins. The project may last up to one year. Prerequisite: OCOB graduate standing and formal petition with approval from the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs.

Emphasis on development of the ability to read and interpret public and internal financial reports. Public reporting responsibilities of companies and management’s responsibilities for developing and maintaining effective internal control systems. 3 lectures, 1 activity. Prerequisite: OCOB graduate standing or approval from the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs.

Focus on a variety of statistical techniques that help to transform data into useful information that can be used to make informed business predictions and decisions. 3 lectures, 1 laboratory. Prerequisite: OCOB graduate standing or approval from the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs.

Application of behavioral, social and organizational science concepts to management. Individual, team and organizational levels of analysis, including such topics as expectations, perception, motivation, communications, creativity, leadership, cultural and ethical behavior, group dynamics, team effectiveness, work design, organization change and development. 4 seminars. Prerequisite: OCOB graduate standing or approval from the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs.

Legal and regulatory environment in which business operates. Consideration of historical, societal, and global perspectives reflecting political, social and/or economic beliefs and values. Strong emphasis on fundamental concepts of law and analytical tools to understand interaction between law, ethics and management decisions. 4 seminars. Prerequisite: OCOB graduate standing or approval from the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs.

Analysis of the challenges, successes, and failures managers face when planning for and implementing information system initiatives, particularly enterprise systems such as supply chain management, customer relationship management and enterprise resource planning systems. Focus on the strategic and operational impact of emerging information technologies in modern day business management. Design and development of knowledge worker applications including database and decision support systems. Set of tools to ensure understanding of the strategies, tactics, and operations employed by managers to assimilate technology across their firms. Critical topics include alignment, partnership, technology, human resources, governance, communications, and metrics. 3 lectures, 1 activity.
and OCOB graduate standing or approval from the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs.

**GSB 534 Production and Operations Management (4)**
Introduction to the operations function and its interaction with other areas in an organization. Emphasis on strategic and tactical decisions to achieve competitive advantage in cost, delivery speed and reliability, quality, flexibility, and product innovation through manufacturing and services. 4 seminars. Prerequisite: OCOB graduate standing or approval from the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs.

**GSB 537 Corporate Governance in Ethical Organizations (4)**
Coverage of mechanisms, at the firm level, that contribute to more effective corporate governance and ethical climate at publicly traded corporations. Topics include role of boards of directors, audit committees, structures and systems that affect ethical climate in organizations. 4 lectures. Prerequisite: OCOB graduate standing or approval from the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs.

**GSB 538 Emerging Issues in Business (4)**
Focus on one or more developing, cutting-edge issues facing contemporary managers within a specific business discipline. The Schedule of Classes will list topic selected. Total credit limited to 8 units. 4 seminars. Prerequisite: OCOB graduate standing or approval from the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs.

**GSB 539 Graduate Internship in Business (2-8) (CR/NC)**
Correlation of experience and academic knowledge. Placement in a supervised business or public organization. A formal written proposal must be accepted by the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs before work begins. Credit/No Credit grading only. Prerequisite: OCOB graduate standing and formal petition with approval from the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs.

**GSB 541 Federal Income Tax for Business (4)**
An introduction to the principles of business taxation. Emphasis of the role taxes play in financial and managerial decision making and how taxes motivate people and institutions to engage in certain transactions and activities. 4 lectures. Prerequisite: GSB 511 and OCOB graduate standing or approval from the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs.

**GSB 555 Negotiation for Managers (4)**
Negotiation concepts and practice in two-party and multiple-party situations faced by practicing managers. 4 seminars. Prerequisite: OCOB graduate standing or approval from the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs.

**GSB 556 Entrepreneurship and New Venture Small Business Management (4)**
Exploration of entrepreneurship with emphasis on the formation and management of new business ventures. Analysis of typical operating problems of these firms and application of appropriate techniques for their solution. 4 seminars. Prerequisite: OCOB graduate standing or approval from the OCOB Graduate Programs Director. Change effective Winter 2010.

**GSB 560 Derivative Markets and Instruments (4)**
Introduction to derivative markets and their key instruments. Application of financial theory to the problems of valuing derivative securities and the management of business risks with derivative instruments. Principal securities considered include forwards, futures, options, and swaps. 4 lectures. Prerequisite: GSB 531 and OCOB graduate standing or approval from the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs.

**GSB 562 Seminar in General Management and Strategy (4)**
Application of interdisciplinary skills to business and corporate strategy formulation and implementation. Analysis of interdependence between external environments and internal systems. Focus on responsibilities, tasks, and skills of general managers. Case studies, group problem solving. Integrating course of MBA core curriculum. Course satisfies comprehensive examination requirement. 4 seminars. Prerequisite: OCOB graduate standing and GSB 511, GSB 513, GSB 523, GSB 524, GSB 531, GSB 533 and either GSB 512 or IME 503 and either GSB 534 or IME 580 or approval from the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs.

**GSB 563 International Business Tour (4)**
Business tour exposure to different management systems and their operating environments. Pre-trip and on-the-road meetings, readings, case studies and discussions. Tours of firms, government offices, ministries, etc.; interviews of managers and government officials. Conducted in English. Passport required. The Schedule of Classes will list topic selected. Total credit limited to 8 units. 2 seminars, 2 activities. Prerequisite: OCOB graduate standing or approval from the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs.

**GSB 564 Entrepreneurial Finance (4)**
The process of financing new and fast-growing firms. Preparation of pro forma financial statements for a new venture. Readings on the venture capital process, from seed capital through the initial public offering (IPO). Valuation of firms seeking venture capital, and those planning their IPO. Valuing convertible securities. Real options valuation. 4 lectures. Prerequisite: GSB 531 and OCOB graduate standing or approval from the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs.

**GSB 566 Advanced Seminar in International Business Management (4)**
Integration of management concepts within complex multinational organizations. Interdisciplinary approach to identifying and assessing multinational and global competitive environments and strategies; structuring and managing interdependent multinational operations; addressing conflicts between domestic and international policies and practices in multinational enterprises. Case studies, simulations, group analysis and problem solving. Course satisfies the culminating experience through the comprehensive examination option. 4 seminars. Prerequisite: OCOB graduate standing and GSB 511, GSB 513, GSB 523, GSB 524, GSB 531, GSB 533 and either GSB 512 or IME 503 and either GSB 534 or IME 580 or approval from the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs.

**GSB 569 Managing Technology in the International Legal Environment (4)**
Practical legal decisions required to conduct business for or with high technology companies. Methods to protect high technology developments in international markets, including copyrights, patents, trade secrets, trademarks and contracts. 4 seminars. Prerequisite: OCOB graduate standing or approval from the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs.

**GSB 570 Selected Advanced Topics (1-4)**
Directed group study of selected topics for advanced students. Total credit limited to 8 units. The Schedule of Classes will list title selected. 1-4 seminars. Prerequisite: OCOB graduate standing or approval from the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs.

**GSB 574 Seminar in Labor-Management Relations (4)**
The impact of unionized labor on management practice. Three challenges to management; namely, the organizing challenge, the negotiation challenge, and the grievance/arbitration challenge. 4 seminars. Prerequisite: OCOB graduate standing or approval from the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs.

**GSB 576 Seminar in Quality and Performance Management (4)**
Principles and techniques of quality and performance management as applied to organizations in the private and public sector. Emphasis on competitive implications, integration of fundamental management techniques, quality management tools, and new management technologies focused on continuous organizational improvement. 4 seminars. Prerequisite: OCOB graduate standing or approval from the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs.

**GSB 577 Advanced Quantitative Business Analysis (4)**
The necessary conceptual framework of operations research techniques for solving key problems encountered while managing an enterprise. Concepts of linear programming, simulations, network models, inventory models, PERT/CPM, and forecasting techniques. 3 seminars, 1 laboratory. Prerequisite: GSB 512 and OCOB graduate standing or approval from the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs.

**GSB 578 International Business Management (4)**
Managerial concepts and techniques appropriate for analysis and decision making within international businesses. Environmental and organizational factors influencing multinational operations. Assessing international market opportunities and entry modes. Complexities of multinational management strategy, structure and systems. 4 seminars. Prerequisite: OCOB graduate standing or approval from the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs.

**GSB 579 Manufacturing Strategy (4)**
Strategic role of manufacturing in the overall corporate competitive strategy. Matching manufacturing capabilities and marketing needs, capacity planning, matching process technology with product requirements. Developing flexible capabilities, central to developing and implementing an effective manufacturing strategy. 4 seminars. Prerequisite: GSB 534 and OCOB graduate standing or approval from the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs.
GSB 583  Management of Human Resources (4)
An overview of the major functional and support activities in the personnel/human resource field, including strategic human resource planning, job analysis, recruitment, selection, performance appraisal, compensation, employee rights, and employee safety and health. 4 seminars. Prerequisite: OCOB graduate standing or approval from the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs.

GSB 584  Corporate Financial Policy (4)
An overview of the factors that affect corporate financial decisions, including firms’ financing, investment and hedging policies. Factors included: taxes, transaction costs, contracting (between managers and shareholders, and between shareholders and other claimholders such as bondholders), and asymmetric information. 3 seminars, 1 activity. Prerequisite: GSB 531 and OCOB graduate standing or approval from the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs.

GSB 585  Investments and Portfolio Management (4)
The application of financial theory to the problems of investment management. Topics cover the valuation of basic financial instruments, portfolio optimization, risk management, asset allocation, the CAPM, and market efficiency. Required use of optimization software and writing spreadsheet programs. 4 seminars. Prerequisite: GSB 531 and OCOB graduate standing or approval from the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs.

GSB 586  Financial Markets and Instruments (4)
The form and function of major types of financial institutions and markets. Exposure of financial institutions to a wide variety of risks, the successful management of which is important for the growth and survival of these institutions (liquidity risk, interest rate risk, market risk, credit risk, off-balance-sheet risk, and operating risk). In-depth exploration of the measurement and management of these risks. 4 seminars. Prerequisite: GSB 531 and OCOB graduate standing or approval from the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs.

GSB 587  International Financial Management (4)
The international aspects of corporate finance and investing. Balance of payments, foreign exchange with emphasis on exchange rate determination, exchange risk, hedging, and interest arbitrage, international money and capital markets, international financing, and international banking. 4 seminars. Prerequisite: GSB 531 and OCOB graduate standing or approval from the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs.

GSB 589  Accounting Policy (4)
Role of management in establishing and directing accounting policy. Coverage includes the impact of management decisions on external reporting and taxes and the impact of financial reporting requirements on management decisions. 4 seminars. Prerequisite: GSB 511 and OCOB graduate standing or approval from the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs.

GSB 595  Managing Change (4)
The knowledge and the elementary skills/competencies needed to intervene in an organization in order to improve its effectiveness. Design and use of action to improve organizational effectiveness. 4 seminars. Prerequisite: OCOB graduate standing or approval from the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs.

GSB 596  Economic Forecasting (4)
Applications to business planning of selected economic forecasting techniques. Classical time series analysis, Box-Jenkins (ARIMA) models, leading indicators and input-output analysis. 3 seminars, 1 laboratory. Prerequisite: GSB 523, GSB 533 and OCOB graduate standing or approval from the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs.

GSB 597  Seminar in Selected Economic Problems (4)
Selected economic problems analyzed at an advanced level in a particular field, such as international trade, public finance, urban, industrial organization or transportation. 4 seminars. Prerequisite: GSB 533 and OCOB graduate standing or approval from the Associate Dean of OCOB Graduate Programs.